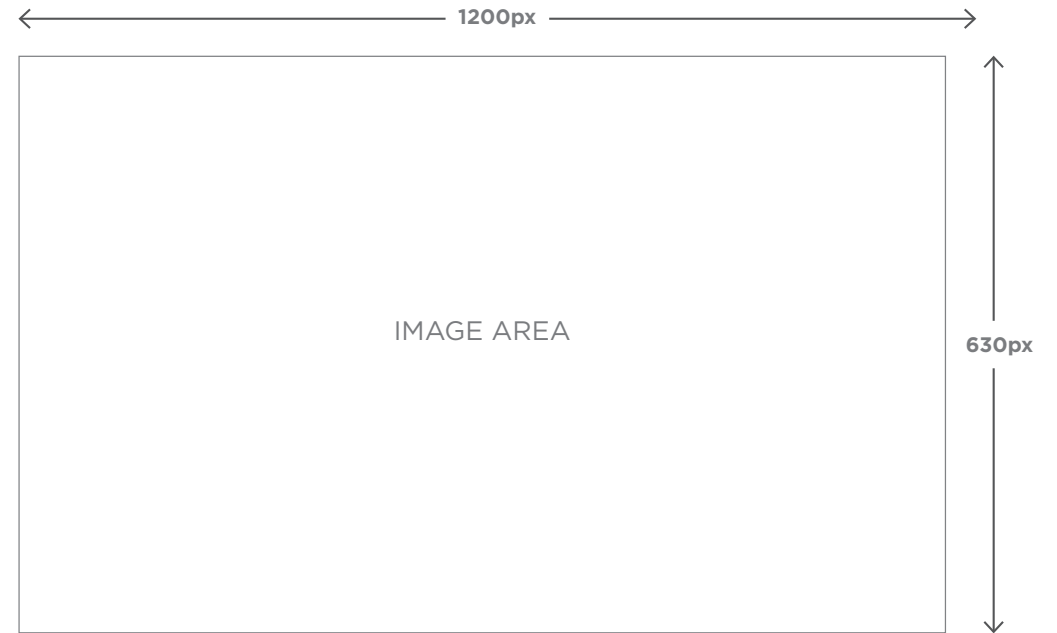


Thumb image



Facebook image



Main image

